

A Systematic Approach for Development of Political Science

¹P.Soundaraj, ²Dr.K.Prabakaran

¹Research scholar, Department of Political Science, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore

²Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore

Abstract

The political science is the emerging trend in the universe; it is the study about the state and the government, where it also deals with the public administration & international relationships with the other countries to improve the economy rate of the country status. The political science were originated about 2500 years ago by the Aristotle and the Plato hence they assume the root for the political science origin therefore it is commonly divided into many sub-discipline such as political theory, public law & political methodology.

Keywords: Political Science, Public Administration, Political Theory, Public Law and Political Methodology.

I. INTRODUCTION

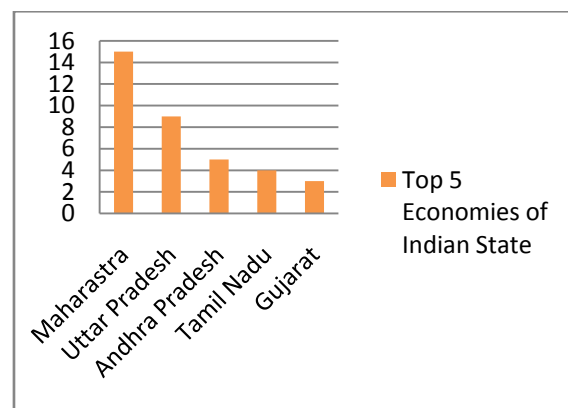
Generally political science deals with the study of public rules and managing including the government also involves with the responsibilities of state maintenance, ruling procedure, public health etc. Further the political science plays the important role to set the principles to the government and people those are concerned. Political Science is the challenging environment accordingly it has to face many problems such as forming of well developed government, set the suitable laws and regulations for all kinds of people belonged, analysing the each and every problem thus the state focus and try to solve periodically. As the political science departments are raised in the well form at the universities at the time of 19th century it become widely popular.

In this paper discusses about the comparison of the existing trends and modernized trends where it also deals with the some of the new ideas to improve the country situation and other problems where this deals with the state development, good relationships with the other countries also to increase the economy of the government and make the country to run in the successful way and it can able to create the best culture in the government and to the peoples & the perfect administration has to be achieved.

II. CENTRAL & STATE POLICY

The province is mostly divided into the central and state category, if the central has some policies that may different and suitable for some of the state policy, or it not be suitable for the states. Usually the central government does not able to focus

all over the country some of the plans are not getting success due to schemes of the central government, while it has to be take care of the state government also then only the schemes will be completely get success. The central and state government should have the well understanding shares the revenues among them.



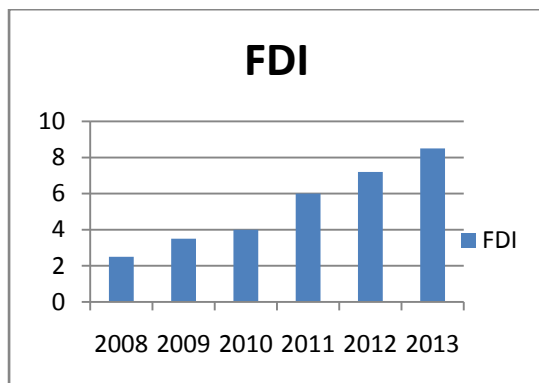
Usually the central government has all over the control of the entire country but the state has to maintain the diplomacy, law and order, people development etc. Hence the central has to focus on the defence management, currency system and the foreign relationships. A state government or provincial government cannot be a single government well it has to be a combined government to be successful. Therefore the chart is represented for the top 5 high economies of the Indian states.

III. FOREIGN RELATIONSHIPS

The foreign relationships are the important process in the political science where it has to be focused and processed by the foreign ministry thus every country in the world require the trading services so every countries are depended with the other countries for importing and exporting process so it accordingly increase the country's economy also the country can also able increase the defence power around the country these activities are achieved by the foreign ministry other than that trading also important process to improve the country.

Thus the foreign investment are also the necessary part of the government in such a way it has to develop more in all kind of industries, if the country does not able to produce best output in the particular industries it should have to make combine process for producing best products, in case of

nuclear reactor production the uranium sources are not available in India, so it has to buy the sources from the other countries to successfully complete the power plant system which produces more electrical sources to the government.



IV. DEFENCE SYSTEM

The defence is the armed force of the country where it should be best than the other countries, then only other countries will refuse to keep war with the high armed forces. Currently in India there are four different types of forces are available such as Army, Navy Force, Air Force and Coast Guard. Well these forces are important for the country security such as army requires all type of weapons for war, such that India spends 10 – 20 billion for the armed forces. Other than that Indian Navy is also in the well formed when it is comparing to the neighbouring countries of India. Some of the armed related satellites are sent to space for further improvement. Hence DRDO also making some special unit improving the armed forces of the India and ISRO are also places in the armed forces of the Indian Country.

Thus the other armed forces of the India has Coast Guard and the Air forces which are also developed well with the other countries combination and importing of the weapons and other products for the military resources and it's finally completed in the India. The armed forces are begun to develop well after the independence of India. Therefore coast guard are also plays the important role in the armed forces well these also setup around the coastal areas of the countries, as the neighbouring countries of India such as Pakistan and China are needed some areas of the India, but still in progress in such a way India is stronger than the Pakistan and slightly weaker than the china armed forces.

V. CORRUPTION PREVENTION

Corruption is the biggest problem in India and it should be completely removed throughout the country, some of the ideas are to be followed by the particular constitutions. All funds which are allotted by the government are should be carefully recorded the details then and there if it is not achieved the taxes amount are increased frequently to the people of

citizen of India. Some of the following practices are to be processed by the government thus the salary has to be incremented for the government workers and also increase the number of workers in the government sectors thus it has the possibility to reduce the corruption activities by delaying this, there will be lack of government process will be stopped frequently.

Some of the law and order are should be maintained strictly by the government if the person is found with the corruption activities they should be removed and dismissed as quick as possibly, and better idea to place the surveillance camera have to fitted and monitor the activities of the government workers. Also higher authority persons have to encourage and speed up the works in the offices and make them to complete quickly, media are also have some responsible in stopping of scams and other activities in the countries. Therefore when recruiting the government workers has to be selected with the proper procedure, the main part of the reducing of the increase the courts and judgement around the countries sequentially is to be followed.

VI. POLITICAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM:

The political management has to follow some of the new techniques and method which would concurrently improve the country development; such a way country has to involve in the promotional development in manner of starting of industries all over the country this would take the country to the higher development stage also by starting of promotional development unemployment will be reduced throughout the country. The leader of the political parties should also make focus on the poverty people and make improvement.

A. Trading:

Trading is the important process of improving the country economy so trading is the best way to increase the economy and it is the way to increase the money value also in the country also it improves the production of the country. By importing of large goods to other countries it improves the country's GDP nominal.

B. Technologies:

Political Management also have to give importance to the new technologies which would make the country to the higher development steps such as telecommunications is one of the recent technology which would change the entire world and taking to the future so these kind of activities are to be processed by the political management system.

C. Protecting Environment:

Environmental also have to be managed by the country to make the country pollution less, now a days the global warming plays the big problem around the world also minimize the ozone depletion

process. The country has to maintain the strict activities of the pollution control system and waste management system, and then it should be highly pollution less states of the world.

D. Poverty Control:

The poverty is the major problems around the country further it has to be controlled by all the sectors such that various schemes and plans are to be processed for the poverty minimization units which would make less poverty people and several organizations have to be setup for the poverty care by each division of the country. Special Organization has to be supported for these activities to take care and refugees from the other country should be take care by the government and assist them properly.

VII.CONCLUSION

Thus the political science deals with the various processes such as central & state policy, foreign relationships to improve country economy and corruption prevention and political management such as trading, poverty minimization, and technologies improvement are analyzed also the protecting the environment all over the country are to managed successfully.

REFERENCES

- [1] Druckman, James; Green, Donald; Kuklinski, James et al., eds. (2011).*Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- [2] Lowell, A. Lawrence. 1910. "The Physiology of Politics." *American Political Science Review* 4: 1-15.
- [3] Kim Quail Hill, "In Search of General Theory," *Journal of Politics* 74(October, 2012), 917-931.
- [4] Political Science in Russia: Institutionalization of the Discipline and Development of the Professional Community
- [5] e.g., the department of Political Science at Marist College, part of a Division of Humanities before that division became the School of Liberal Arts (c. 2000).
- [6] <http://polscie.blogspot.in/2008/11/vii-recent-trends.html>
- [7] <http://samaj-thesociety.blogspot.in/2010/08/new-trends-in-political-theory.html>
- [8] <http://www.theihs.org/academic/2011/06/17/nigel-ashford-current-trends-in-political-science/>
- [9] <http://www.politicalsciencemajortips.com/advantages-of-a-political-science-major.html#>
- [10] <http://www.economist.com/news/briefing/21574458-india-poised-become-one-four-largest-military-powers-world-end>
- [11] <http://www.nbr.org/research/activity.aspx?id=275>
- [12] <http://www.mindcontroversy.com/how-to-stop-corruption-eradication/>
- [13] <http://indiaopines.com/stop-corruption-india/>