

# Challenges Faced By People Due To Covid – 19 (Special Case Study Of India)

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## Abstract

COVID-19 is one of the crucial diseases that impact to the whole world. It diminishes growth of the countries and trading. Professional duties are also getting affected as they need to do work from home. However, there are many disturbance occur with working at home such as distraction, laziness, outside pressure. This paper helps to demonstrate several challenges due to this issue and solution for it.

**Keywords** — COVID-19, Economy, Challenges, Solution.

## I. INTRODUCTION

COVID-19 is one of the crucial diseases, famous as coronavirus. In COVID, CO stands for corona, VI stands for virus and D states disease. Nowadays, in the whole world, people are suffering from this illness which is destroying many things. This disease majorly harms older people and other people who are already suffering from different medical conditions such as heart disease, blood pressure, asthma, diabetes, etc. (Mehta and et.al. 2020). Along with this, the above disease also harms children who are under 10 years of age. This disease commences when someone comes in contact with an infected person. December 2019, it started spreading its wings and has infected the whole world. From the help of present

## II. LITERATURE REVIEW

As per the views of, World Health Organization, (2020) discussion from previous papers, it can be stated that now, COVID-19 is strongly connected with us. In the whole world, humans are suffering from this issue. In this regard, as per economists, this disease creates major effects by spreading germs. It increases losses in different areas of the world. China's economy diminishes, its manufacturing got impacted by the epidemic from December 2019. On the other hand, Dong, Du and Gardner, (2020) argued that before this virus there were different kinds of other viruses too that created a negative impact on people. Asian flu, Hong Kong flu, Avian flu, Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, Ebola Virus, etc. are certain examples. Above all, COVID-19 creates major issues and leads to mass human loss.

researches, challenges, and problems we have encountered that all this is happening due to a virus. It is essential to find a solution to this disease because it highly impacts people's life.

## A. Limitation of the study

From previous research papers, it has been identified that the next 12-18 months are more crucial for every country out there. Although, different countries facing issues due to COVID-19 in their economy, people's life, etc. still the researchers are unable to find a solution to this widespread. This present study highlights the special case of India (Bai and et.al. 2020).

## B. Methodology

In the present study, secondary data will be taken that helps to increase overall effectiveness and fill the research gap of previous papers. From different websites, data is obtained, in which government and non-government agencies are selected. In this study, a qualitative research method has been considered that assists to find relevant information from different research papers (Remuzzi and Remuzzi, 2020).

## III. MAIN BODY OF THE PAPER

### A. Problems and challenges faced by India

India is one of the developing countries where maximum people depend on farming. In addition to this, 70% of people have lack of education, effecting our economic stability. There are several disruptions threatened due to this COVID-19. From this survey, it has been identified that 50% of business owners have suffered in operating their businesses. In the country, precipitous and volatility are continuously falling in the financial market. There is a major financial gap that occurs so that fiscal revenues shrinking with increasing expenses in COVID-19. Along with this, liquidity crunch, disruption also takes place in international trade because of falling export revenue and a tight control on export (Gao, Tian and Yang, 2020). These issues are a major concern in front of our country which diminishes the effectiveness of economic engines. In India, the

following are the issues that have impacted majorly:

- Taking actions with moving forward: Nowadays, every business, faces issue of uncertainty. Different entrepreneurs want to promote new opportunities; this is a tough time as they are unable to make decisions. Hence, delaying decisions lead to more issues and problems. Each business needs to break down so that there is no fluctuation of monetary elements (Zheng and et.al. 2020).
- Problem with global trade: India gets several kinds of economic impact because they face prospects of global food, medical supplies crisis, pharmaceuticals, etc. with exporting and importing controlling. A major issue in this aspect is redundancies in the labour export market.
- Dealing with legislations: These days, several business landscapes are changing at a rapid pace. In this consideration, the government releases new legislation and regulations that create a major impact on owners. Concerning understand and implement new rules and changes, it can be stated that owners need to monitor legislation made by the government Dong, Du and Gardner, (2020). It is the most important consideration that every business needs to make sure that information gets from the official source which includes government website, accountant, etc.
- Assessment of balance with the achievement of a healthy mindset: Due to COVID-19, in India, strict lockdown has been applied by the PM which needs to be followed by every person. As a result, finding balance and accomplish a healthy mindset is the most important consideration which major problem. It creates additional stress for those factories that have to give salary to their employees.

Selection of right development: Different businesses of India deals with export and import both kinds of businesses. Therefore, they are performing functions with millions of customers with different concerns so that they know where to prioritize their resources and time. Many of the enterprises perform functioning with development and further expansion of their operations. However, this COVID-19 creates a major challenge to perform smooth functioning.

### **B. Impact of these challenges and problems**

Due to COVID-19 and the continuation of lockdown, there are several negative effects got by the Indian people. It consists of a disastrous situation for human welfare and economies. This is because, small businesses are not working so that they impact middle-class people as they are unable to pay rent, EMI, etc. Furthermore, big enterprises and factories

are also unable to pay salaries to their staff which is the major concern in front of the nation. Along with this, in India, young demographics are majorly suffering from COVID-19. Continuation of lockdown diminishes the value of rupee and negative consequences of lower remittances because of the falling of crude oil prices (*Coronavirus: Faced with an unprecedented challenge, how is India faring?* 2020).

Moreover, E-commerce plays a very important role because it can help to maintain distance from each other. From home, every person can do this thing easily. However, poor people of India are unable to get this benefit as they are working on a daily wage basis. As per current time records, India is getting 40,000 active cases and 2,000 deaths. Businesses are grappling with tremendous uncertainty for future perspectives (*PM reviews impact of COVID-19 on economy; 2nd stimulus in consideration*, 2020).

### **C. Government contribution and request for Indian people**

As per government instruction, every person needs to use a mask and wash hands again and again in every hour. Properly sanitize everything that is used at home daily. Social distancing needs to be maintained to stop spreading of germs from one person to another. From the survey, it is analysed that government of India shows substantive economic package to those people who lose the opportunity to live their life. The government announced Rs.1.70 lakh crore for beneficiaries who suffered from COVID-19. Along with this, the government amends its regulations towards a scheme that allows staff members in drawing up to 75% of non-refundable advance or three months of wages whichever is less (Dong, Du and Gardner, 2020).

- Along with this, the government also made regulations towards the education department as they are unable to take fees until re-opening it. There are online classes also which helped different students by providing them essential education without their loss. In this way, safety measurement is a major concern that helps to deal with COVID-19.

### **D. Solution for this problem**

This time is very tough for the whole world as it suffers from a crucial disease that came from Wuhan city China. In India, the problem started with numerous deaths of people with the spreading of this disease. Police and doctors are unable to cure 130 crore people of the country. Therefore, each person in the country has a responsibility to do self-care using masks outside the home. Furthermore, proper sanitization and hand wash is a must for maintaining safety. When people find inner calm during this crisis by relaxing and spending quality time with the family, better decisions can be successfully taken to lead

businesses. Instead of listening and sharing rumours, self-update with news is an essential requirement. It is mandatory to follow rules and regulations made by the government in lockdown (Zheng and et.al. 2020).

In respect to handle social isolation, it is essential to be busy with a regular schedule and do work from home. Distract from negativity and listening to music, reading, watching programs on TV, etc. should become our best friends. Working as per hobbies discovers to deal with different issues and problems. Physical activeness is also important and is essential to maintain fitness. Spend time with old aged people at home who can make you aware of various flavours of life.

#### IV. CONCLUSIONS

FROM THE REPORT ANALYSIS, IT CAN BE STATED THAT COVID-19 IS A CRUCIAL DISEASE SPREAD IN THE WHOLE WORLD AND IS GRADUALLY DESTROYING IT. FURTHERMORE, IT HAS BEEN ANALYZED THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL CHALLENGES THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE ALONG WITH THE WIDESPREAD. THEREFORE, EVERY PERSON NEEDS TO BE PATIENT AND CALM TO DEAL WITH IT. IF PEOPLE CANNOT GO OUTSIDE DURING LOCKDOWN FIND YOUR INNER SELF INSIDE, BY PERFORMING MEDITATION. BE WITH GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTIONS AND STAY AT HOME THAT HELPS TO DEAL WITH ISSUES RELATED TO COVID-19.

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